

First PoliCloud Workshop

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Architecture: Hardware

1x switch (cisco...)

7x Dell PowerEdge 1950 (Dual Xeon L5335)

16–24GB RAM

250–500GB system disk

7x HP Proliant G6 (Dual Xeon E5530)

8–70GB RAM

250–500GB system disk

6x HP Proliant G5 (Dual Xeon L5420)

8–24GB RAM

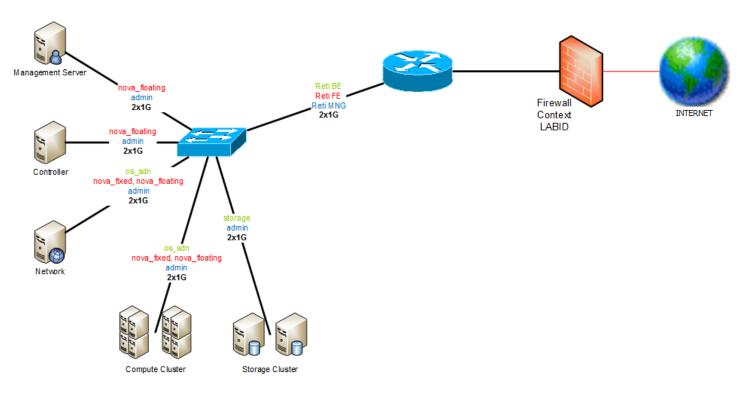
250–500GB system disk

2 x 2–4TB storage disk



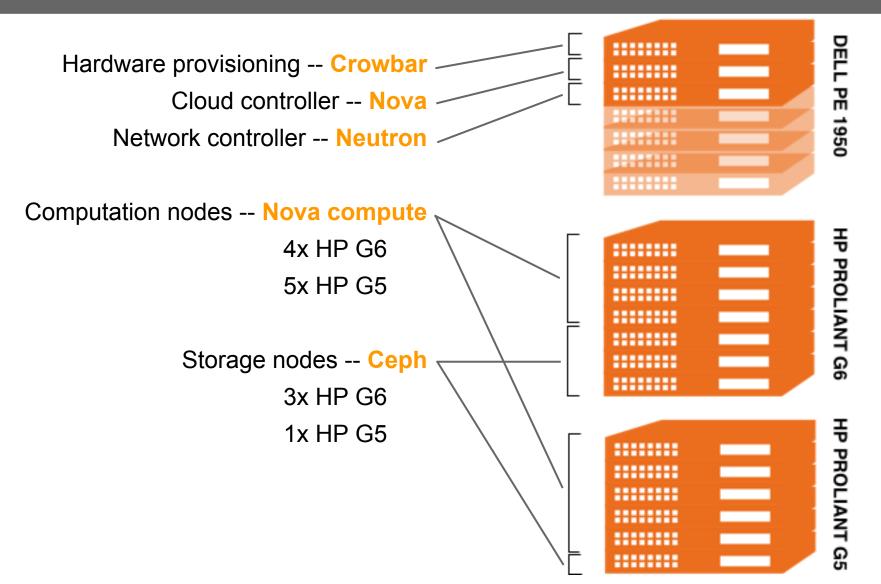
Architecture: Network

Rete Laboratorio Policloud



Reti Backend: storage: VID 1904 – net 10.75.4.0/24 - gw 10.75.4.254 os_sdn: VID 1905 – net 10.75.5.0/24 - gw 10.75.5.254 Reti Frontend: nova_fixed: VID 1906 - net 10.75.130.0/24 - gw 10.75.130.254 (dynamic NAT on 131.175.56.197) nova_floating: VID 1907 - net 10.75.131.0/24 - gw 10.75.131.254 (static NAT on 131.175.56.224/27) Reti Management admin: VID 1908 - net 10.75.194.0/24 - gw 10.75.194.254

Architecture: Software Stack



Architecture: Resource Inventory

- 9 computation nodes
- 4 storage nodes
- 26 floating IPs 10.75.131.224/27
- 104 vCPU
- 259GB RAM
- **12TB** distributed mirrored storage (2 copies -- 24TB)

5 images

Fedora 18, 19

Ubuntu 12.04, 14.04

CentOS 6.5

VM flavors (Amazon EC2 style)

5

Dashboard & Tutorial

Spawning virtual machines

- From image (easy)
- From existing volume (intermediate)
- From snapshot (advanced)

Tutorial: Spawning From Image

- Volume is ephemeral (nothing is persistent)
- (at the moment) Volume does not grow to root disk size
- Fast creation



Tutorial: Spawning From Volume

- Volume is persistent
- Disk size can be chosen upon creation
- Optimized for live migration

DEMO

Tutorial: Spawning From Snapshot

- Volume is "ephemerally" persistent
 State is frozen when snapshot is created
- VM state can be saved and multiple instances can be spawned from the same snapshot
- It's possible to create a "model" and spawn instances from that.

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Administration: quotas

Quotas can be defined per project:

RAM

- **51GB**
- 10 Instances
- 20
- 1TB
- 10
- 10

- VCPUs Storage (total)
- Snapshots
- Volumes

Current Limitations

Internet access & VPN



Outbound traffic is limited to SSH, HTTP and HTTPS services

Inbound traffic is limited to SSH, HTTP and HTTPS only from within PoliMi network. VPN tunnel is required to access VMs.

VM access

VMs can be accessed only if they have an associated floating IP. The listening address is composed by appending the last floating octet to the IP 131.175.56. X.

Disk size mismatch

When spawning a VM from an image, root disk is not correctly resized (OpenStack bug, soon to be solved).

Spawning from volume is always advised.

Future Work

Access

Policy for external access (ASICT)

Performance

Increase Ceph performance Add SSDs for caching/journaling

Test NIC bonding

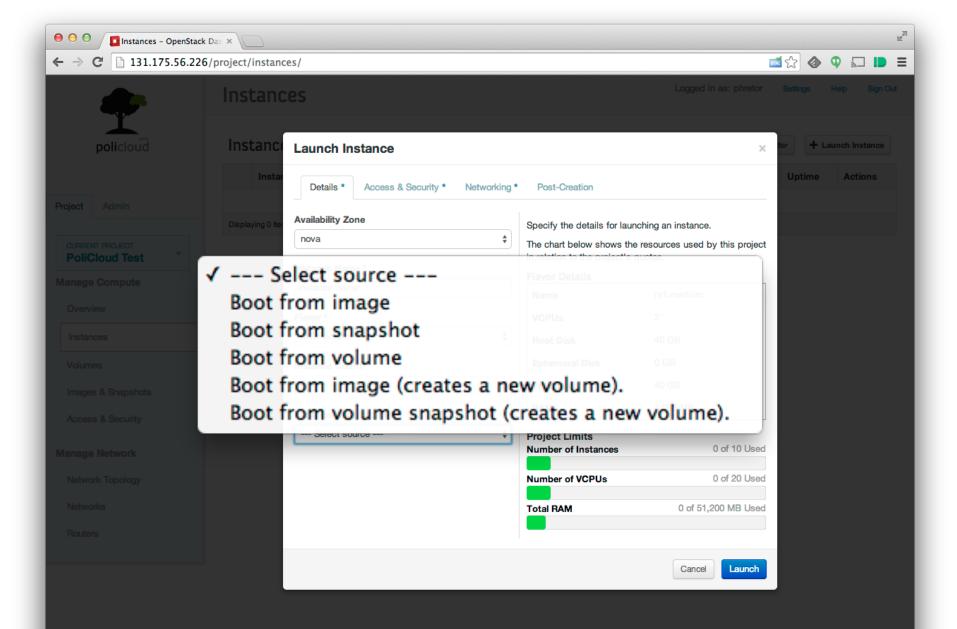
Administration

Per-project network customization

Availability

Failure and migration tests High availability configuration

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Project Admin	0 +. . E. +
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Overview	<pre>landscape-client is not configured, please run landscape-config. * Stopping System V initialisation compatibility[74G[0K] * Starting System V runlevel compatibility[74G[0K]</pre>
Instances	* Starting automatic crash report generation[74G[0K] * Starting ACPI daemon[74G[0K]
Volumes	 * Starting save kernel messages[746[OK] * Starting regular background program processing daemon[746[OK]
Images & Snapshots	<pre>* Starting deferred execution scheduler[74G[OK] * Stopping save kernel messages[74G[OK]</pre>
Access & Security	<pre>* Starting CPU interrupts balancing daemon[746[OK] * Stopping System V runlevel compatibility[746[OK] Generating locales</pre>
Manage Network	en_US.UTF-8 done Generation complete.
Network Topology	ec2: ec2: ####################################
Networks	ec2:BEGIN SSH H0ST KEY FINGERPRINTS ec2: 1024 99:20:2b:31:1d:78:0f:72:b1:26:fd:af:99:87:fc:1d root@workshop1 (DSA)
Routers	ec2: 256 ad:de:f6:63:53:81:a3:94:04:29:f5:e9:dc:a7:90:b7 root@workshop1 (ECDSA) ec2: 2048 9d:cd:8f:4a:20:cb:93:b0:92:54:ea:4b:ae:2a:a1:b7 root@workshop1 (RSA) ec2:END SSH HOST KEY FINGERPRINTS
	ec2: ####################################
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	cloud-init boot finished at Wed, 14 May 2014 09:08:58 +0000. Up 11.25 seconds

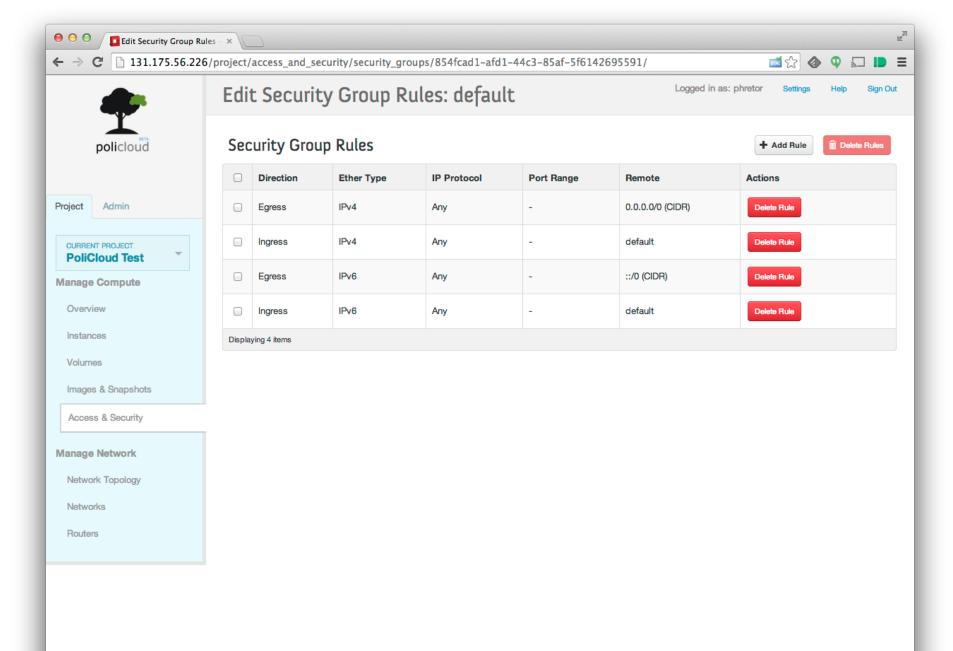
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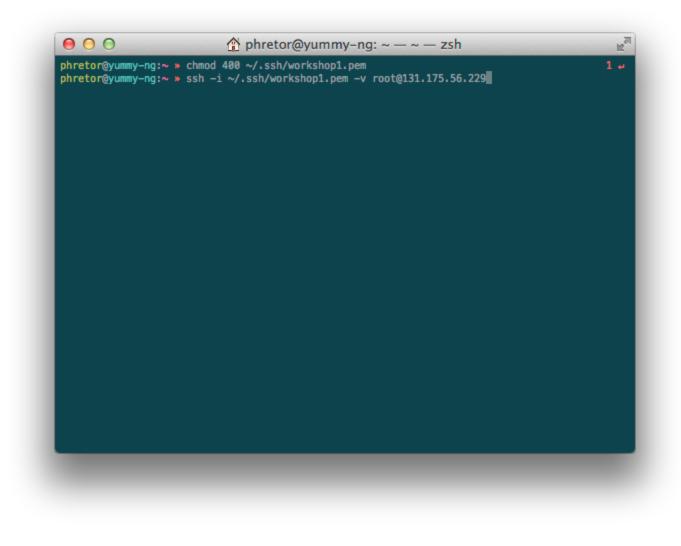
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debug1: Sending env LANG = en_US.UTF-8 Welcome to Ubuntu 12.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 3.2.0-61-virtual x86_64)									
<pre>* Documentation: https://help.u</pre>	buntu.com/								
System information as of Wed Ma	y 14 09:10:30 UTC 201	4							
System load: 0.02 Usage of /: 36.0% of 2.16GB Memory usage: 2% Swap usage: 0%		69 0 10.75.130.54							
Graph this data and manage this https://landscape.canonical.c									
Get cloud support with Ubuntu A http://www.ubuntu.com/busines									
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Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO W applicable law.	ARRANTY, to the exten	t permitted by							
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Get cloud support with Ubuntu Advantage Cloud Guest: http://www.ubuntu.com/business/services/cloud 0 packages can be updated. 0 updates are security updates. The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software; the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright. Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by applicable law. root@workshop1:~# df -H Filesystem Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on /dev/vda1 2.4G 837M 1.4G 38% / udev 2.1G 8.2k 2.1G 1% /dev tmpfs 415M 218k 415M 1% /run none 5.3M 0 5.3M 0% /run/lock none 2.1G 0 2.1G 0% /run/lock NAME MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT vda 253:0 0 2.3C 0 disk		lata and manage this system at: indscape.canonical.com/
0 updates are security updates. The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software; the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright. Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by applicable law. root@workshop1:~# df -H Filesystem Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on /dev/vda1 2.4G 837M 1.4G 38% / udev 2.1G 8.2k 2.1G 1% /dev tmpfs 415M 218k 415M 1% /run none 5.3M 0 5.3M 0% /run/lock none 2.1G 0 2.1G 0% /run/shm root@workshop1:~# lsblk NAME MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT		
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udev 2.1G 8.2k 2.1G 1% /dev tmpfs 415M 218k 415M 1% /run none 5.3M 0 5.3M 0% /run/lock none 2.1G 0 2.1G 0% /run/shm root@workshop1:~# lsblk NAME MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT	Ubuntu comes applicable la	with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
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NAME MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT	Ubuntu comes applicable la root@workshop Filesystem /dev/vda1 udev tmpfs none	rith ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by # df -H Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on 2.4G 837M 1.4G 38% / 2.1G 8.2k 2.1G 1% /dev 415M 218k 415M 1% /run 5.3M 0 5.3M 0% /run/lock
	Ubuntu comes applicable la root@workshop Filesystem /dev/vda1 udev tmpfs none none	<pre>rith ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by</pre>
	Ubuntu comes applicable la root@workshop Filesystem /dev/vda1 udev tmpfs none none root@workshop	<pre>rith ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by# df -H Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on 2.4G 837M 1.4G 38% / 2.1G 8.2k 2.1G 1% /dev 415M 218k 415M 1% /run 5.3M 0 5.3M 0% /run/lock 2.1G 0 2.1G 0% /run/shm ::~# lsblk</pre>
	Ubuntu comes applicable la root@workshop Filesystem /dev/vda1 udev tmpfs none none root@workshop NAME MAJ:MII vda 253:0	<pre>rith ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by# df -H Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on 2.4G 837M 1.4G 38% / 2.1G 8.2k 2.1G 1% /dev 415M 218k 415M 1% /run 5.3M 0 5.3M 0% /run/lock 2.1G 0 2.1G 0% /run/shm ::~# lsblk</pre>

root@workshop1: ~ — ssh

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root@workshop1:~# dd if=/dev/zero of=t bs=4K dd: writing `t': No space left on device 361890+0 records in 361889+0 records out 1482297344 bytes (1.5 GB) copied, 11.2728 s, 131 MB/s root@workshop1:~# ^C root@workshop1:~# dd if=t of=/dev/null bs=4K 361889+0 records in 361889+0 records out 1482297344 bytes (1.5 GB) copied, 0.33314 s, 4.4 GB/s root@workshop1:~#

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● ● ●	root@workshop1: ~ — ssh	R _M
root@workshop1:~#	aptitude update	
Get: 1 http://secu	urity.ubuntu.com precise-security Release.gpg [198 B]	
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-	Volume						
policloud	Volume	Create Volume			×	Filter + Create Volu	ıme
Project Admin	Name	Volume Name * workshop1-extra-volume		Description: Volumes are block devices ti	hat can be attached to	Actions	
	Displaying 0 iter	Description		instances. Volume Limits			
CURRENT PROJECT		Additional information here		Total Gigabytes (0 GB)	1,000 GB Available		
Manage Compute		Туре	10	Number of Volumes (0)	10 Available		
Overview			\$	-			
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Images & Snapshots		Volume Source					
Access & Security		No source, empty volume.	*				
Manage Network							
Network Topology				Cano	cel Create Volume		
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Project Admin	At works	tachments					tachments	More 👻	
		Instance	Device		Actions		acimona		
CURRENT PROJECT	Displaying 1 iter		No items	to display.					
Manage Compute	Disp	olaying 0 items							
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Images & Snapshots	wor	kshop1 (7638e91a-16a0-4f6e-989f-ac017	′80! ‡	/dev/vdc					
Access & Security									
Manage Network					Cancel	Attach Volume			
Network Topology									
Networks									
Routers									

•	0 0	root@workshop1: ~ — ssh
)		
		pci 0000:00:00.0: no hotplug settings from platform
		pci 0000:00:00.0: using default PCI settings
		pci 0000:00:01.0: no hotplug settings from platform
		pci 0000:00:01.0: using default PCI settings ata_piix 0000:00:01.1: no hotplug settings from platform
		ata_piix 0000:00:01.1: using default PCI settings
		uhci_hcd 0000:00:01.2: no hotplug settings from platform
		uhci_hcd 0000:00:01.2: using default PCI settings
		pci 0000:00:01.3: no hotplug settings from platform
		pci 0000:00:01.3: using default PCI settings
		pci 0000:00:02.0: no hotplug settings from platform
		pci 0000:00:02.0: using default PCI settings
[52	27.823411]	virtio-pci 0000:00:03.0: no hotplug settings from platform
[52	27.823414]	virtio-pci 0000:00:03.0: using default PCI settings
		virtio-pci 0000:00:04.0: no hotplug settings from platform
		virtio-pci 0000:00:04.0: using default PCI settings
		virtio-pci 0000:00:05.0: no hotplug settings from platform
		virtio-pci 0000:00:05.0: using default PCI settings
		pci 0000:00:06.0: no hotplug settings from platform
		pci 0000:00:06.0: using default PCI settings
		virtio-pci 0000:00:06.0: enabling device (0000 -> 0003)
		ACPI: PCI Interrupt Link [LNKB] enabled at IRQ 11 virtio-pci 0000:00:06.0: PCI INT A -> Link[LNKB] -> GSI 11 (level, high) -> IRQ
11 52	21.02/142]	VITLIG-DCI 0000:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:0
	27.8294161	virtio-pci 0000:00:06.0: setting latency timer to 64
		virtio-pci 0000:00:06.0: irg 45 for MSI/MSI-X
		virtio-pci 0000:00:06.0: irq 46 for MSI/MSI-X
		vdb: unknown partition table
	@workshop1	

No. 0 0 root@workshop1: ~ — ssh [527.827737] ACPI: PCI Interrupt Link [LNKB] enabled at IRQ 11 [527.827742] virtio-pci 0000:00:06.0: PCI INT A -> Link[LNKB] -> GSI 11 (level, high) -> IRQ [527.829416] virtio-pci 0000:00:00.0: setting latency timer to 64 527.830241] virtio-pci 0000:00:06.0: irg 45 for MSI/MSI-X [527.830259] virtio-pci 0000:00:06.0: irq 46 for MSI/MSI-X [527.835291] vdb: unknown partition table root@workshop1:~# mkfs.ext4 /dev/vdb mke2fs 1.42 (29-Nov-2011) Filesystem label= OS type: Linux Block size=4096 (log=2) Fragment size=4096 (log=2) Stride=0 blocks, Stripe width=0 blocks 655360 inodes, 2621440 blocks 131072 blocks (5.00%) reserved for the super user First data block=0 Maximum filesystem blocks=2684354560 80 block groups 32768 blocks per group, 32768 fragments per group 8192 inodes per group Superblock backups stored on blocks: 32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736, 1605632 Allocating group tables: done Writing inode tables: done Creating journal (32768 blocks): done

Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

root@workshop1:~#

0 0 0

☆ root@workshop1: ~ — ssh

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root@workshop1:~# mkfs.ext4 /dev/vdb mke2fs 1.42 (29-Nov-2011) Filesystem label= OS type: Linux Block size=4096 (log=2) Fragment size=4096 (log=2) Stride=0 blocks, Stripe width=0 blocks 655360 inodes, 2621440 blocks 131072 blocks (5.00%) reserved for the super user First data block=0 Maximum filesystem blocks=2684354560 80 block groups 32768 blocks per group, 32768 fragments per group 8192 inodes per group Superblock backups stored on blocks: 32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736, 1605632

Allocating group tables: done Writing inode tables: done Creating journal (32768 blocks): done Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

root@workshop1:~# mkdir /mnt/data
root@workshop1:~# mkdir /mnt/data
root@workshop1:~# ls -la /dev/disk/by-uuid/
total 0
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 80 May 14 09:18 .
drwxr-xr-x 6 root root 120 May 14 09:17 ..
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 May 14 09:08 c87bb14e-67d7-4aba-a0e2-71334787bf56 -> .././vda1
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 9 May 14 09:18 d7862f9f-c6db-4c4c-bbf9-4628b4c8fa6b -> .././vdb
root@workshop1:~# mount /dev/disk/by-uuid/d7862f9f-c6db-4c4c-bbf9-4628b4c8fa6b /mnt/data

$\Theta \cap \cap$ ☆ root@workshop1: ~ — ssh First data block=0 Maximum filesystem blocks=2684354560 80 block groups 32768 blocks per group, 32768 fragments per group 8192 inodes per group Superblock backups stored on blocks: 32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736, 1605632 Allocating group tables: done Writing inode tables: done Creating journal (32768 blocks): done Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done root@workshop1:~# mkdir /mnt/data root@workshop1:~# ls -la /dev/disk/by-uuid/ total 0 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 80 May 14 09:18 . drwxr-xr-x 6 root root 120 May 14 09:17 .. lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 May 14 09:08 c87bb14e-67d7-4aba-a0e2-71334787bf56 -> .././vda1 lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 9 May 14 09:18 d7862f9f-c6db-4c4c-bbf9-4628b4c8fa6b -> ../../vdb root@workshop1:~# mount /dev/disk/by-uuid/d7862f9f-c6db-4c4c-bbf9-4628b4c8fa6b /mnt/data root@workshop1:~# df -H Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on Filesystem /dev/vda1 2.4G 878M 1.4G 40% / udev 2.1G 8.2k 2.1G 1% /dev tmpfs 415M 222k 415M 1% / run none 5.3M 0 5.3M 0% /run/lock 2.1G 0 2.1G 0% /run/shm none /dev/vdb 11G 158M 9.9G 2% /mnt/data root@workshop1:~#

No.

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